



Name of the Programme: B.Sc. BOTANY (FYUGP)

Programme Outcomes (PO)

After completing the Four Year Undergraduate Programme in Botany, Students are expected to achieve the following Programme Outcomes:

- PO1** Critical thinking
- Exhibit knowledge of the discipline
 - Ability to rationally analyze
- PO2** Communication Skills
- Capability to convey the intricate information effectively and efficiently
 - Develop soft skills and analyze and engage with their surrounding
- PO3** Problem-solving
- Solve the problems related to animal sciences without relying on assumptions and guesswork.
- PO4** Analytical reasoning
- Capability of seeking solutions and logically solving them by experimentation and data processing either manually or through software.
- PO5** Research-related skills
- Tools and techniques of research
 - Methodology of research
- PO6** Cooperation/Teamwork
- Ability to recognize and mobilize relevant resources essential for a project.
 - Manage the project in a responsible way by following ethical scientific conduct and bio-safety protocols.
- PO7** Reflective thinking
- To relate new knowledge to prior understanding and knowledge
 - Engage and understanding own's thinking and learning strategies
- PO8** Digital literacy/ Use of Modern Tools
- Capable of using computers for biological simulation, computation and appropriate software for biostatistics and bioinformatics
- PO9** Environmental Awareness
- Demonstrate awareness on environment and conservation of the environment
- PO10** Practical Skills
- Develop practical skills in various fields and help in research work

PO11 Lifelong Learning

- Engage in lifelong learning Work on career enhancement and adapt to changing professional and societal needs
- Capable of self-paced and self-directed learning aimed at personal and social development.

PO12 Botany and society

- Instill professional competencies and values that aid in rapid professional growth and be in positions of responsibility and governance that help serve the betterment of society.

Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)

The program-specific outcomes of the Undergraduate Programme in Botany are listed below. After completing the program the students will be able to

- PSO1** Understand the structure and reproduction of plant forms algae, fungi, bryophytes, pteridophytes, gymnosperms, and angiosperms
- PSO2** Understand basic concepts in the methodology of science, plant systematics, ecology, anatomy, cell biology, physiology, molecular biology, genetics, plant breeding, biotechnology and bioinformatics
- PSO3** Experiment with essential laboratory practicals in anatomy, cytology, microtechnique, physiology, taxonomy, morphology, biochemistry, and biophysics.

Course Outcomes (CO)**B.Sc. 1st Semester**

Paper code BOTC1

Paper title Algae, Fungi, Bryophyte and Pteridophyte

Outcomes of this course are listed below:

- CO1** After completing this course, the students will be able to know the morphology and reproduction of cryptogams that is algae, fungi, bryophytes, and pteridophytes.
- CO2** The students will know the economic and ecological importance of cryptogams.
- CO3** They will know about different classification systems of cryptogams.
- CO4** They will know about the evolutionary trends of bryophytes along with the evolution of stele in Pteridophytes.
- CO5** The students will be able to handle and observe the morphological and reproductive structures of different cryptogams which are provided in their course.

Paper code MINBOT1

Paper title Algae, Fungi, Bryophyte and Pteridophyte

Outcomes of this course are listed below:

- CO1** The students will be able to know the morphology and reproduction of cryptogams that is algae, fungi, bryophytes, and pteridophytes.
- CO2** The students will know the economic and ecological importance of cryptogams.
- CO3** They will know about different classification systems of cryptogams.
- CO4** They will know about the evolutionary trends of bryophytes along with the evolution of stele in Pteridophytes.
- CO5** The students will be able to handle and observe the morphological and reproductive structures of different cryptogams which are provided in their course.

Paper code GECBOT1

Paper title Natural Resource Management

- CO1** After completing this course, the students will be able to learn about natural resources and their types.
- CO2** They will be able to know the sustainable utilization and management practices of natural resources.
- CO3** The students will be able to learn about Ecological footprint and Resource accounting.
- CO4** They will know about different waste management practices.
- CO5** The students will be able to know various national and international efforts in resource management and conservation.

B.Sc. 2nd Semester

Paper code BOTC2

Paper title Morphology and Reproduction of Spermatophytes

- CO1** The students will be able to know on characteristics and reproduction of different groups of gymnosperms & the economic importance
- CO2** The students will be able to Understand the structure and development of microsporangium and megasporangium.
- CO3** The students will be able to Understand the process of microsporogenesis and megasporogenesis.
- CO4** The students will be able to To understand the process of pollination and fertilization, endosperm, and embryogeny.
- CO5** The students will be able to differentiate different types of pollen and ovules through practical.

Paper code MINBOT2

Paper title Morphology and Reproduction of Spermatophytes

- CO1** The students will be able to know on characteristics and reproduction of different groups of gymnosperms & the economic importance
- CO2** The students will be able to understand the structure and development of microsporangium and megasporangium.
- CO3** The students will be able to understand the process of microsporogenesis and megasporogenesis.
- CO4** The students will be able to understand the process of pollination and fertilization, endosperm, and embryogeny.
- CO5** The students will be able to differentiate different types of pollen and ovules through practical

Paper code GECBOT2

Paper title Plant Diversity and Human Welfare

- CO1** The students will be able to know the diversity of plant resources, their importance, and strategies for conservation.
- CO2** The students will be able to understand the scientific approach to address problems in plant science
- CO3** The students will be able to know the scope, dimension and importance, and threats to plant diversity
- CO4** The students will be able to understand Conservation ways of biodiversity and its Sustainable utilization.
- CO5** The students will be able to understand the use of plant-based products for human welfare.

B.Sc. 3rd Semester

Paper code BOTC3

Paper title Cell Biology

- CO1** The students will be able to understand cell division and regulation
- CO2** The students will be able to provide knowledge on cellular composition
- CO3** The students will be able to apply the concepts of cell biology to understand the basic processes in life
- CO4** The students will be able to have developed a very good understanding of the different practicals related to cell biology
- CO5** The students will be able to have knowledge on membrane transport and Protein sorting & Targeting

Paper code BOTC4

Paper title **Plant Biochemistry and Molecular Biology**

After completing this course, the students will be able

- CO1** The students will be able to gain an understanding of the chemical nature of biological macromolecules
- CO2** The students will be able to understand the process of replication, transcription, and translation
- CO3** The students will learn about the post-transcriptional and translational modification
- CO4** The students will be able to apply the knowledge of the process of central dogma
- CO5** The students will be able to enhance the critical thinking of students about molecular biology

Paper code MINBOT3

Paper title **Plant Physiology and Metabolism**

After completing this course, the students will be able

- CO1** To understand the conduction path of water and mineral nutrients
- CO2** To know about the functions of various phytohormones
- CO3** To expose the students to various metabolic processes involved with plant life
- CO4** Understand and relate the various light and dark reaction cycles
- CO5** To calculate and determine the osmotic potential, stomatal index and rate of transpiration through practical

Paper code GECBOT3

Paper title **Plant Physiology and Metabolism**

After completing this course, the students will be able

- CO1** To understand the conduction path of water and mineral nutrients
- CO2** To know about the functions of various phytohormones
- CO3** To expose the students to various metabolic processes involved with plant life
- CO4** To understand and relate the various light and dark reaction cycles
- CO5** To calculate and determine the osmotic potential, stomatal index, and rate of transpiration through practical
